

Standard 12.1.5 Describe the systems of separated and shared powers, the role of organized interests (Federalist Paper #10), checks and balances (Federalist Paper #51), the importance of an independent judiciary (Federalist Paper #78), enumerated powers, rule of law, federalism, and civilian control of the military.

Federalist Paper 	#10	#51	#78
Components 			
What was the main topic of the paper	Factions	Separation of Powers	Independent Judiciary
Key Quotes	“...the causes of faction cannot be removed, and that relief is only to be sought in the means of controlling its effects.”	“In order to lay a due foundation for that separate and distinct exercise of the different powers of government, which to a certain extent is admitted on all hands to be essential to the preservation of liberty, it is evident that each department shall have a will of its own; and consequently should be so constituted that the members of each should have as little agency as possible in the appointment of the members of the others.”  “The accumulation of all powers, legislative, executive, and judiciary, in the same hands...may justly be pronounced the very definition of tyranny.”	“Laws are a dead letter without courts to expound and define their true meaning and operation”
What are the quotes arguing for?	System of republican representation (representative democracy) helps to limit the excesses of factionalism	Separating the powers of government limits the possibility of tyranny in government.	National (Federal) court system

Term	Definition and Constitutional Significance
Enumerated Powers	Legislative:  Executive:
Rule of Law	
Federalism	
Civilian Control of the Military	

Standard 12.1.5

**Place the Terms in the Appropriate Box**

**Terms: federal system, judicial review, religious groups, veto, MADD, declare acts or laws unconstitutional, supremacy clause, delegated/enumerated/expressed powers, political parties, serves during good behavior, lobbyists, proposes amendments to overrule judicial decisions, NRA, power is reactionary, concurrent powers, unions, reserved powers, impeaches and removes President**

**Federalist #10**

**Main topic \_\_\_\_\_**

**Federalist #51**

**Main topic \_\_\_\_\_**

**Federalist #78**

**Main topic \_\_\_\_\_**